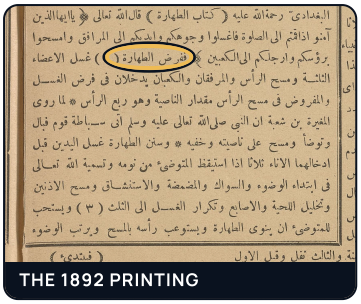
Wuḍūʾ: the four farāʾiḍ

كِتَابُ الطَّهَارَةِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · D. 1037

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

1 READ THE PAGE



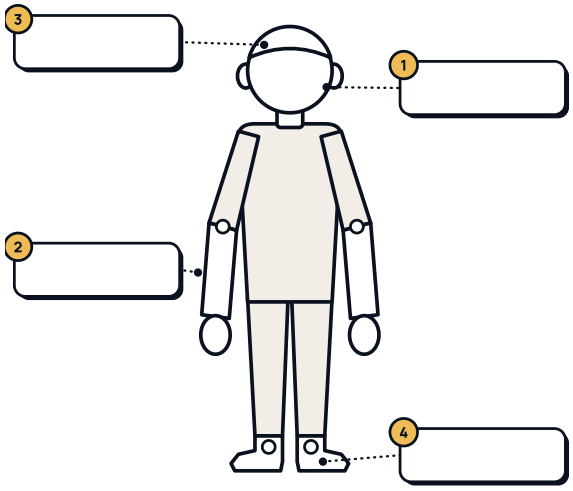
THE 1892 PRINTING

﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا قُمْتُمْ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ فَاغْسِلُوا وُجُوهَكُمْ وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ إِلَى الْمَرَافِقِ وَامْسَحُوا بِرُءُوسِكُمْ وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ إِلَى الْكَعْبَيْنِ﴾ al-Māʾida 5:6

فَفَرْضُ الطَّهَارَةِ: غَسْلُ الْأَعْضَاءِ الثَّلَاثَةِ، وَمَسْحُ الرَّأْسِ، وَالْمِرْفَقَانِ وَالْكَعْبَانِ يَدْخُلَانِ فِي فَرْضِ الْغَسْلِ. وَالْمَفْرُوضُ فِي مَسْحِ الرَّأْسِ مِقْدَارُ النَّاصِيَةِ، وَهُوَ رُبُعُ الرَّأْسِ.

2 LABEL AND COLOUR

Write each farḍ in its box. Then colour the parts that are **washed** غَسْل yellow and the part that is **wiped** مَسْح blue.



- غَسْلُ الْوَجْهِ
- غَسْلُ الْيَدَيْنِ مَعَ الْمِرْفَقَيْنِ
- مَسْحُ رُبُعِ الرَّأْسِ
- غَسْلُ الرِّجْلَيْنِ مَعَ الْكَعْبَيْنِ

washed · غَسْل

wiped · مَسْح

elbows and ankles: included

3 MATCH THE WORD

Write the letter of the meaning in the box.

غَسْل ☐

مَسْح ☐

الْمِرْفَقَانِ ☐

الْكَعْبَانِ ☐

النَّاصِيَة ☐

رُبُع ☐

الْإِنَاء ☐

السِّوَاك ☐

A a quarter

B the two elbows

C the tooth-stick (miswāk)

D washing (water runs over it)

E the front of the head

F wiping with a wet hand

G the water vessel

H the two ankles

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Farḍ, Sunna or Mustaḥabb?

كِتَابُ الطَّهَارَةِ
AL-QUDŪRĪ · D. 1037

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

4 SORT IT

The page sorts wuḍūʾ into three kinds. Tick one box for each: فَرْض **farḍ** (wuḍūʾ isn't valid without it), سُنَّة **sunna**, مُسْتَحَبّ **mustaḥabb** (recommended). Use the page's own lists.

	فرض	سنة	مستحب
غَسْلُ الْيَدَيْنِ مَعَ الْمِرْفَقَيْنِ washing the arms to the elbows	☐	☐	☐
الاِسْتِنْشَاق rinsing the nose	☐	☐	☐
مَسْحُ الْأُذُنَيْنِ wiping the ears	☐	☐	☐
اسْتِيعَابُ الرَّأْسِ بِالْمَسْحِ wiping the whole head	☐	☐	☐
غَسْلُ الرِّجْلَيْنِ مَعَ الْكَعْبَيْنِ washing the feet to the ankles	☐	☐	☐
تَخْلِيلُ اللِّحْيَةِ وَالْأَصَابِعِ running fingers through beard and fingers	☐	☐	☐
تَكْرَارُ الْغَسْلِ ثَلَاثًا washing each part three times	☐	☐	☐

	فرض	سنة	مستحب
التَّسْمِيَة saying bismillāh at the start	☐	☐	☐
غَسْلُ الْوَجْه washing the face	☐	☐	☐
النِّيَّة intending purification	☐	☐	☐
السِّوَاك using the miswāk	☐	☐	☐
مَسْحُ رُبُعِ الرَّأْس wiping a quarter of the head	☐	☐	☐
الْمَضْمَضَة rinsing the mouth	☐	☐	☐
التَّرْتِيب keeping the order	☐	☐	☐

5 COMPLETE THE TEXT

Fill in the missing words from the page. Use each word once.

فَفَرْضُ الطَّهَارَةِ: _____ الْأَعْضَاءِ الثَّلَاثَةِ، وَ_____ الرَّأْسِ، وَالْمِرْفَقَانِ وَالْكَعْبَانِ _____ فِي فَرْضِ الْغَسْلِ. وَالْمَفْرُوضُ فِي مَسْحِ الرَّأْسِ مِقْدَارُ _____، وَهُوَ _____ الرَّأْسِ.

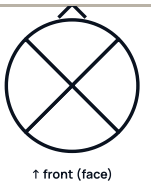
يَدْخُلَانِ | مَسْحُ | النَّاصِيَةِ | غَسْلُ | رُبُعُ

6 THINK ABOUT IT

1. The verse says إِلَى الْمَرَافِقِ "up to the elbows". On this page, are the elbows washed too? Copy the words that tell you.

_____

2. Shade how much of the head must be wiped. What is it called?



3. Which Companion narrated the hadith on this page?

_____

Text: Mukhtaṣar al-Qudūrī, Istanbul: al-Maṭbaʿa al-ʿUthmāniyya, 1309 AH / 1892. Columbia University Libraries, via Arabic Collections Online (public domain). Vowels added for students. Free to print and share in class.

Wuḍūʾ: the four farāʾiḍ

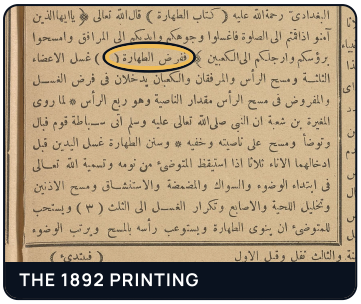
كِتَابُ الطَّهَارَةِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · D. 1037

ANSWER KEY

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

1 READ THE PAGE



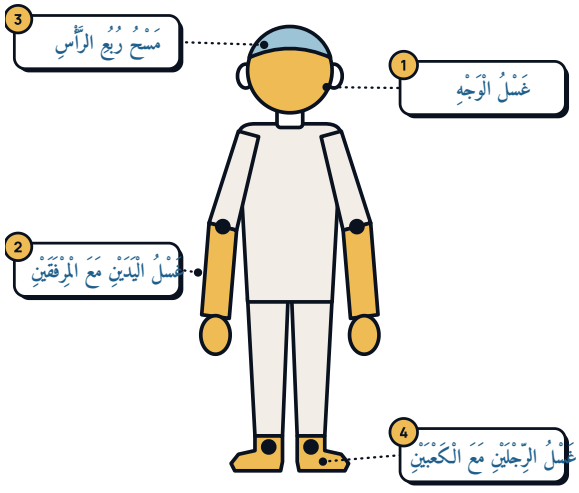
THE 1892 PRINTING

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2 LABEL AND COLOUR

Write each farḍ in its box. Then colour the parts that are **washed** غَسْل yellow and the part that is **wiped** مَسْح blue.



- غَسْلُ الْوَجْهِ
- غَسْلُ الْيَدَيْنِ مَعَ الْمِرْفَقَيْنِ
- مَسْحُ رُبُعِ الرَّأْسِ
- غَسْلُ الرِّجْلَيْنِ مَعَ الْكَعْبَيْنِ

washed · غَسْل

wiped · مَسْح

elbows and ankles: included

3 MATCH THE WORD

Write the letter of the meaning in the box.

غَسْل	D	النَّاصِيَة	E
مَسْح	F	رُبُع	A
الْمِرْفَقَانِ	B	الْإِنَاء	G
الْكَعْبَانِ	H	السِّوَاك	C

A a quarter

B the two elbows

C the tooth-stick (miswāk)

D washing (water runs over it)

E the front of the head

F wiping with a wet hand

G the water vessel

H the two ankles

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Farḍ, Sunna or Mustaḥabb?

كِتَابُ الطَّهَارَةِ
AL-QUDŪRĪ · D. 1037

ANSWER KEY

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

4 SORT IT

The page sorts wuḍūʾ into three kinds. Tick one box for each: فَرْض **farḍ** (wuḍūʾ isn't valid without it), سُنَّة **sunna**, مُسْتَحَبّ **mustaḥabb** (recommended). Use the page's own lists.

	مستحب	سنة	فرض
غَسْلُ الْيَدَيْنِ مَعَ الْمِرْفَقَيْنِ washing the arms to the elbows	☐	☐	☑
الاِسْتِنْشَاق rinsing the nose	☐	☑	☐
مَسْحُ الْأُذُنَيْن wiping the ears	☐	☑	☐
اسْتِيعَابُ الرَّأْسِ بِالْمَسْح wiping the whole head	☑	☐	☐
غَسْلُ الرِّجْلَيْنِ مَعَ الْكَعْبَيْنِ washing the feet to the ankles	☐	☐	☑
تَخْلِيلُ اللِّحْيَةِ وَالْأَصَابِع running fingers through beard and fingers	☐	☑	☐
تَكْرَارُ الْغَسْلِ ثَلَاثًا washing each part three times	☐	☑	☐

	مستحب	سنة	فرض
التَّسْمِيَة saying bismillāh at the start	☐	☑	☐
غَسْلُ الْوَجْه washing the face	☐	☐	☑
النِّيَّة intending purification	☑	☐	☐
السِّوَاك using the miswāk	☐	☑	☐
مَسْحُ رُبُعِ الرَّأْس wiping a quarter of the head	☐	☐	☑
الْمَضْمَضَة rinsing the mouth	☐	☑	☐
التَّرْتِيب keeping the order	☑	☐	☐

5 COMPLETE THE TEXT

Fill in the missing words from the page. Use each word once.

فَفَرْضُ الطَّهَارَةِ: غَسْلُ الْأَعْضَاءِ الثَّلَاثَةِ، وَ مَسْحُ الرَّأْسِ، وَالْمِرْفَقَانِ وَالْكَعْبَانِ يَدْخُلَانِ فِي فَرْضِ الْغَسْلِ. وَالْمَفْرُوضُ فِي مَسْحِ الرَّأْسِ مِقْدَارُ النَّاصِيَةِ، وَهُوَ رُبُعُ الرَّأْسِ.

يَدْخُلَانِ | مَسْحُ | النَّاصِيَةِ | غَسْلُ | رُبُعُ

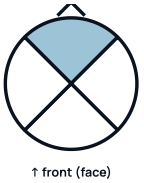
6 THINK ABOUT IT

1. The verse says إِلَى الْمَرَافِقِ "up to the elbows". On this page, are the elbows washed too? Copy the words that tell you.

   Yes: وَالْمِرْفَقَانِ وَالْكَعْبَانِ يَدْخُلَانِ فِي فَرْضِ الْغَسْلِ

2. Shade how much of the head must be wiped. What is it called?

   One quarter, at the front: النَّاصِيَة



3. Which Companion narrated the hadith on this page?

   الْمُغِيرَةُ بْنُ شُعْبَةَ (al-Mughīra ibn Shuʿba)

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FARḌ 1

فَرْضُ الطَّهَارَةِ

SUNNA 2

سُنَنُ الطَّهَارَةِ

MUSTAḤABB 3

يُسْتَحَبُّ

WORD 4

غَسْل

WORD 5

مَسْح

FARḌ 6

الْأَعْضَاءُ الثَّلَاثَةُ

FARḌ 7

الْمِرْفَقَانِ

FARḌ 8

الْكَعْبَانِ

Backs are mirrored so they line up with the fronts.

2

the Sunna acts of wuḍūʾ

سُنَنُ الطَّهَارَةِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

1

what wuḍūʾ is not valid without

فَرْضُ الطَّهَارَةِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

4

washing: water runs over the part

غَسْل

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

3

it is recommended

يُسْتَحَبُّ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

6

the three parts washed: face, arms, feet

الْأَعْضَاءُ الثَّلَاثَةُ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

5

wiping: a wet hand passes over it

مَسْح

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

8

the two ankles (washed too)

الْكَعْبَانِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

7

the two elbows (washed too)

الْمِرْفَقَانِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

Cut on the dashed lines. Text: al-Qudūrī, Istanbul 1892 (public domain). Vowels added for students.

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Print double-sided (flip on long edge), or print both sheets and glue back to back.

FARḌ 9

النَّاصِيَة

FARḌ 10

رُبُعُ الرَّأْسِ

SUNNA 11

الْإِنَاء

SUNNA 12

التَّسْمِيَة

SUNNA 13

السِّوَاك

SUNNA 14

الْمَضْمَضَة

SUNNA 15

الِاسْتِنْشَاق

SUNNA 16

التَّخْلِيل

Backs are mirrored so they line up with the fronts.

10

a quarter of the head: the wiping that is farḍ

رُبُعُ الرَّأْسِ

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

9

the front of the head

النَّاصِيَة

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

12

saying bismillāh at the start

التَّسْمِيَة

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

11

the water vessel

الْإِنَاء

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

14

rinsing the mouth

الْمَضْمَضَة

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

13

the tooth-stick (miswāk)

السِّوَاك

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

16

running fingers through the beard and between the fingers

التَّخْلِيل

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA

15

rinsing the nose

الِاسْتِنْشَاق

AL-QUDŪRĪ · KITĀB AL-ṬAHĀRA